

## Homework 7

1. Let  $M = \prod_{\mathbb{N}} [0, 1]$ . Show that

$$d((x_n), (x'_n)) = \sup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} \left| \frac{x_n - x'_n}{n} \right|$$

is a metric on  $M$  that induces the same topology as the product topology.

2. Suppose that  $S$  is Hausdorff,  $X \subseteq S$  and there exists a continuous function  $r: S \rightarrow X$  such that  $r(x) = x$  for all  $x \in X$ , i.e.,  $X$  is a *retract* of  $S$ . Prove that  $X$  is closed in  $S$ .

3. Suppose  $(M, d)$  is a metric space and that there exists  $\epsilon > 0$  such that  $\overline{B}_d(x, \epsilon)$  is compact for all  $x \in M$ . Prove that  $M$  is complete.

4. Suppose that  $S$  is a complete metric space,  $A \subseteq S$  for which there exists a collection of open sets  $\{U_n\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$  such that  $A = \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} U_n$ , i.e.,  $A$  is a  $G_\delta$  set. Show that  $A$  is a Baire space in the subspace topology.

5. Show that the set of irrational numbers  $J = \mathbb{R} - \mathbb{Q}$  is a  $G_\delta$  set of  $\mathbb{R}$ . That is, find a collection of open sets  $\{U_n\}_{n \in \mathbb{N}}$  of  $\mathbb{R}$  for which  $J = \bigcap_{n \in \mathbb{N}} U_n$ . Conclude that  $J$  is a Baire space.